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### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

### TO THE MEMBERS OF GMR ENERGY TRADING LIMITED

# Report on the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements Opinion

We have audited the accompanying Standalone financial statements of **GMR ENERGY TRADING LIMITED** ("the Company"), which comprise the balance sheet as at March 31, 2020, the statement of Profit and Loss (including the Other Comprehensive Income), statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the standalone financial statements including a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "the standalone financial statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid standalone financial statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the Indian Accounting Standards prescribed under Section 133 of the Act read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended, ("Ind AS") and other accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at March 31, 2020, the profit and total comprehensive income, changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

## **Basis for Opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013. Our responsibilities under those Standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI') together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the standalone financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules there-under, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ICAI's Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### **Emphasis of Matter**

We draw attention to Note No. 38 in the accompanying standalone financial statements with regard to management's evaluation of impact of Covid-19 on the future performance of the Company.

Our opinion is not modified in respect of the above matter.

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#### Other Matter

The entire audit finalisation process was carried from remote locations i.e. other than the office of the Company where books of account and other records are kept, based on the data/details or financial information provided to us through digital medium, owing to complete lockdown imposed by the Central Government to restrict the spread of COVID19. Thus, our physical attendance at site was impracticable under the circumstances. Being constrained, we resorted to and relied upon the results of the alternative audit procedures to obtain sufficient and appropriate audit evidence for significant matters in course of our audit.

Our opinion is not modified in respect of above matter.

## Information Other than the Standalone Financial Statements and Auditor's Report Thereon

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation of other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Board's Report including Annexure to Board's Report, but does not include the standalone financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. The report containing other information is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditor's report.

Our opinion on the standalone financial statements does not cover the other information and we will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the standalone financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above when it becomes available and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the standalone financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. When we read the report containing other information, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance. We have nothing to report in this regard.

## Management's Responsibility for the Standalone Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Act with respect to the preparation of these standalone financial statements that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, total comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the accounting Standards specified under section 133 of the Act. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the standalone financial statement that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the Standalone financial statements, the Management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors are also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Standalone Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Standalone financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Standalone financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Standalone financial statements,
  whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and
  obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of
  not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from
  error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the
  override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Companies Act, 2013, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Standalone financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Standalone financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Standalone financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.





Materiality is the magnitude of misstatements in the standalone financial statements that, individually or in aggregate, make it probable that the economic decisions of a reasonably knowledgeable user of the standalone financial statements may be influenced. We consider quantitative materiality and qualitative factors in (i) planning the scope of our audit work and in evaluating the results of our work; and (ii) to evaluate the effect of any identified misstatements in the standalone financial statements.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

## Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 1. As required by the Companies (Auditor's Report) Order, 2016 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government of India in terms of sub-section (11) of Section 143 of the Act, we give in the 'Annexure A', a statement on the matters specified in the Paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order.
- 2. As required by Section 143 (3) of the Act, based on our audit we report that:
  - a) we have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit;
  - b) in our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books;
  - the Balance Sheet, the Statement of Profit and Loss (including Other Comprehensive Income), the Statement of Changes in Equity, the Statement of Cash Flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account;
  - d) in our opinion, the aforesaid Standalone financial statements comply with the Indian Accounting Standards specified under Section 133 of the Act, read with Companies (Indian Accounting Standards) Rules, 2015, as amended.
  - e) on the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on March 31, 2020 taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on March 31, 2020 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164 (2) of the Act;
  - f) with respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate report in 'Annexure B'; and





- g) with respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with the requirements of section 197(16) of the Act, as amended:
  - In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the information and explanations given to us by the Company, the remuneration paid by the Company to its managerial personnel during the year, is in accordance with the provisions of section 197 of the Act.
- h) with respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditor's Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, as amended, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
  - the Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigations on its financial position to the extent quantifiable in its standalone financial statements - Refer Note No. 30 to the standalone financial statements;
  - the Company did not have any long-term contracts including derivative contracts for which there were any material foresecable losses – Refer Note No. 31 to the Standalone financial statements; and
  - iii. there were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.

for Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration Number: 101720W/W100355

Lalit R Mhalsekar

Partner

Membership Number: 103418

UDIN: 20103418 AAAACCU624

Place: Mumbai Date: May 15, 2020





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## ANNEXURE "A" TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

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In terms of the Annexure "A" referred to in our report to the members of the **GMR ENERGY TRADING LIMITED** ("the Company") on the standalone financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2020, we report that:

- i) a) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars, including quantitative details and situation of fixed assets and Intangible assets.
  - b) According to the information and explanation given to us, the Property Plant and Equipments (PPE) have not been physically verified by the Management during the year due to limitations imposed by the Covid-19 Pandemic, in terms of the managements planned programme of verifying PPE once in three years.
  - c) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company does not own any freehold immovable properties and the company does not have any lease/sublease deed on leasehold land registered in the name of the Company.
- ii) The company is involved in the business of energy trading and as such there are no inventories maintained by the Company. Therefore, Paragraph 3(ii) of the order is not applicable to the company.
- iii) As per the information and explanation given to us, the Company has not granted any loans, secured or unsecured to companies, firms, LLP's or other parties listed in the register maintained under Section 189 of the Act. Consequently requirements of Paragraph 3(iii)(a),(b) and (c) of the Order are not applicable to the Company.
- iv) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has complied with the provisions of Sections 185 and 186 of the Act to the extent applicable, in respect of grant of loans. The Company has not made any investments nor has given guarantees and securities.
- v) In our opinion and according to the information and explanation given to us, the Company has not accepted any deposits within the meaning of Section 73 to 76 of the Act and the Companies (Acceptance of Deposits) Rules, 2014 (as amended). Accordingly, provision of Paragraph 3(v) of the Order is not applicable to the Company. There are no orders from Company Law Board or National Company Law Tribunal or Reserve Bank of India or any Court or any other Tribunal.
- vi) The central government has not prescribed maintenance of cost records to the company under sub-section (1) of Section 148 of the Act. Consequently, reporting of Paragraph 3(vi) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.





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a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, during the year, the Company has generally been regular in depositing the amounts deducted / accrued in the books of account in respect of undisputed statutory dues including income-tax, goods and service tax, cess and other material statutory dues applicable to it with the appropriate authorities though delays have been noticed in depositing of Tax Deducted at Source, Employees Provident Fund and Professional Tax. As explained to us, during the year, the Company did not have any dues on account of duty of excise, duty of customs and employee state insurance.

According to the information and explanations given to us, no undisputed statutory dues were outstanding for a period of more than six months, as on the last day of the financial year except the following :

Name of the Statute / Relevant Authority	Nature of Dues	Year to which it pertains	Amount Payable (Amount Rs. in Lakhs)	Remarks
Karnataka Tax and	Professional	FY 2017-18	0.01	Not Yet paid
Profession, Trade, Callings and Employment Act, 1976	Tax	FY 2019-20 (upto Aug-19)	0.01	Not Yet paid
Income Tax Act, 1961	Tax Deduction at source	FY 2018-19	0.29	Paid on May 07, 2020
		FY 2019-20 (June 2019)	2.63	Paid on May 07, 2020
		FY 2019-20 (August-19)	0.04	Paid on May 07, 2020

b) According to the information and explanation given to us and records of the Company, there are no dues of income tax, goods and service tax, sales tax, service tax, duty of customs, value added tax or cess or other material statutory dues which have not been deposited on account of any dispute.

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viii) According to the information and explanation given to us and records of the Company, the Company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or borrowing to a financial institution, Bank except the following:

Sl. No	Name of the Bank	Amount of loans or borrowings not repaid as at March 31, 2020 (Rs. in Lakhs)	Due date of payment
01.	Yes Bank Limited*	200.00	18-March-2020
02.	Yes Bank Limited*	85.00	19-March-2020

\* The Company has informed that its holding company has applied for moratorium with Yes Bank Limited in terms of the RBI Circular on Covid-19-Regulatory Package vide circular No. DOR.No.BP.BC.47/21.04.048/2019-20 dated March 27, 2020, in respect of which the Company is yet to receive the revised repayment schedule from Yes Bank Limited.

Further, the Company has not issued any debentures to any party and has not taken any loans from Government as at March 31, 2020.

- ix) According to the information and explanation given to us and records of the Company, during the year, the Company did not raise any money by way of initial public offer or further public offer (including debt instruments). The company during the year has not taken term loans from banks and financial institutions hence question of utilization of term loans does not arise.
- x) During the course of examination of books of account and records of the Company, carried out in accordance with the generally accepted auditing practices in India, and according to the information and explanations given to us, we have not come across with any material fraud by the Company or any fraud on the Company by its officers or employees, noticed or reported during the year, nor have been informed of such case by the Management.
- xi) According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has paid / provided for managerial remuneration in accordance with the adequate approvals mandated by the provisions of section 197 read with Schedule V to the Act.
- xii) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not a Nidhi Company. Accordingly, Paragraph 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable.



- According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, transactions with the related parties are in compliance with sections 177 and 188 of the Act where applicable and details of such transactions have been disclosed in the standalone financial statements as required by the applicable accounting standards.
- According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, the Company, during the year has not made any preferential allotment or private placement of shares or fully or partly convertible debentures. Accordingly, Paragraph 3(xiv) of the Order is not applicable.
- According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with directors or persons connected with him as referred to in Section 192 of the Act. Accordingly, Paragraph 3(xv) of the Order is not applicable.
- xvi) The Company is not required to be registered under Section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.

for Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

Chartered Accountants

Firm Registration Number: 101720W/W100355

Lalit R Mhalsekar

Partner

Membership Number: 103418

UDIN: 20103418AAAAec4624

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Place: Mumbai Date: May 15, 2020





## ANNEXURE "B" TO THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Report on the Internal Financial Controls under Clause (i) of sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act')

We have audited the internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements of **GMR Energy Trading Limited** ("the Company") as of March 31, 2020 in conjunction with our audit of the Standalone financial statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

# Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Board of Directors of Company is responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal control over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India ('ICAI'). These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accountage and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013.

## Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") issued by ICAI and the Standards on Auditing prescribed under section 143(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to these Standalone Financial Statements was established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls system over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements included obtaining an understanding of internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Standalone financial statements, whether due to fraud or error.



NO.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls system over financial reporting with reference to these Standalone Financial Statements.

# Meaning of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting with reference to these Standalone Financial Statements

A company's internal financial control over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of Standalone financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial control over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements includes those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the Company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Standalone financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the Company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the Company's assets that could have a material effect on the Standalone financial statements.

# Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting with reference to these Standalone Financial Statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to these Standalone Financial Statements, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial control over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.



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## Opinion

In our opinion, to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements and such internal financial controls over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements were operating effectively as at March 31, 2020, based on the internal control over financial reporting with reference to standalone financial statements criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

for Chaturvedi & Shah LLP

**Chartered Accountants** 

Firm Registration Number: 101720W/W100355

Lalit R Mhalsekar

Partner

Membership Number: 103418

UDIN: 20103418AAAA CC4624

Place: Mumbai Date: May 15, 2020

